

MOMENTUM GLOBAL INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED

Investing in the AI Boom

The AI Opportunity: From Infrastructure to Intelligence

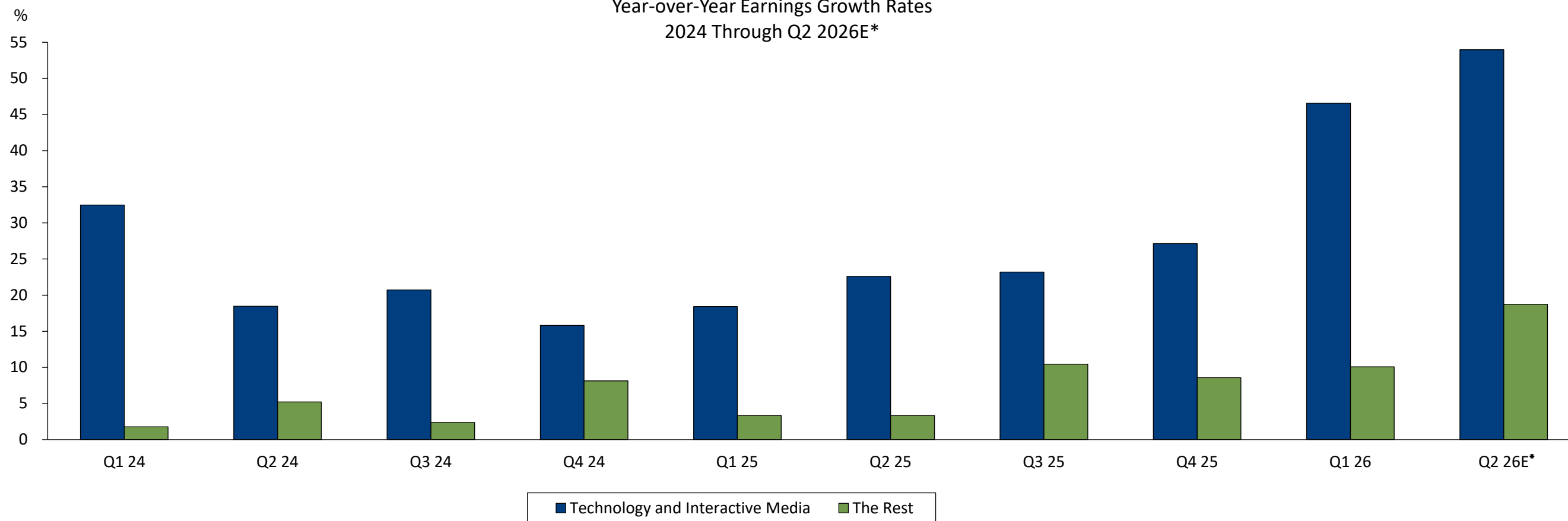
- Market Backdrop – AI beneficiaries (data center infrastructure) lead market returns
- Demand – Continues to outpace expectations; supply constraints everywhere
- Cap Ex – Funding the AI buildout
- Tokens – Inference growth and rising token intensity
- Stack – Where the value is captured

As of 6/30/26.

CapEx = Capital Expenditure. Hyperscalers are large technology companies (Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud Platform (GCP)) that operate massive data centers and provide highly scalable and flexible computing infrastructure and cloud services, such as Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS) and Software-as-a-Service (SaaS). The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Market Backdrop – AI beneficiaries (data center infrastructure) lead market returns

The S&P 500
The Technology and Interactive Media Sector and the Rest
Year-over-Year Earnings Growth Rates
2024 Through Q2 2026E*



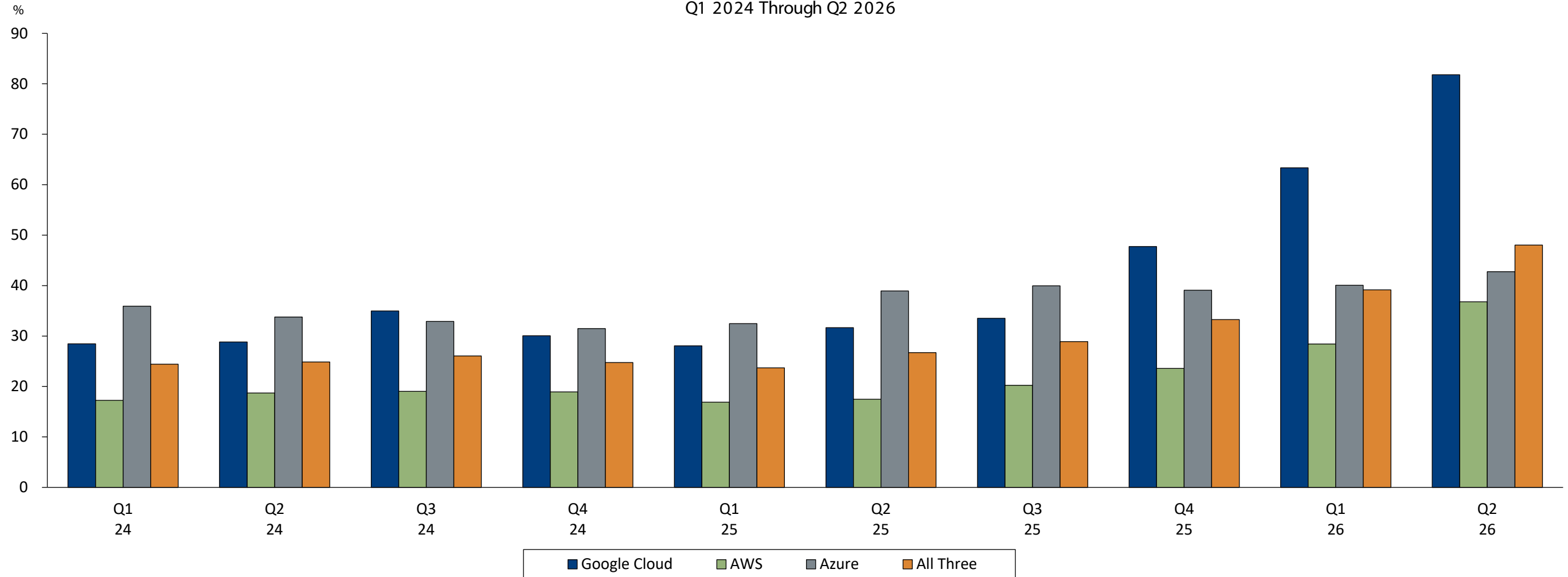
As of 8/19/26.

Source: Empirical Research Partners using FactSet Research Systems; used with permission. *Estimated. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

...FUELED BY RAPID GROWTH IN THE HYPERSCALERS' CLOUD BUSINESS

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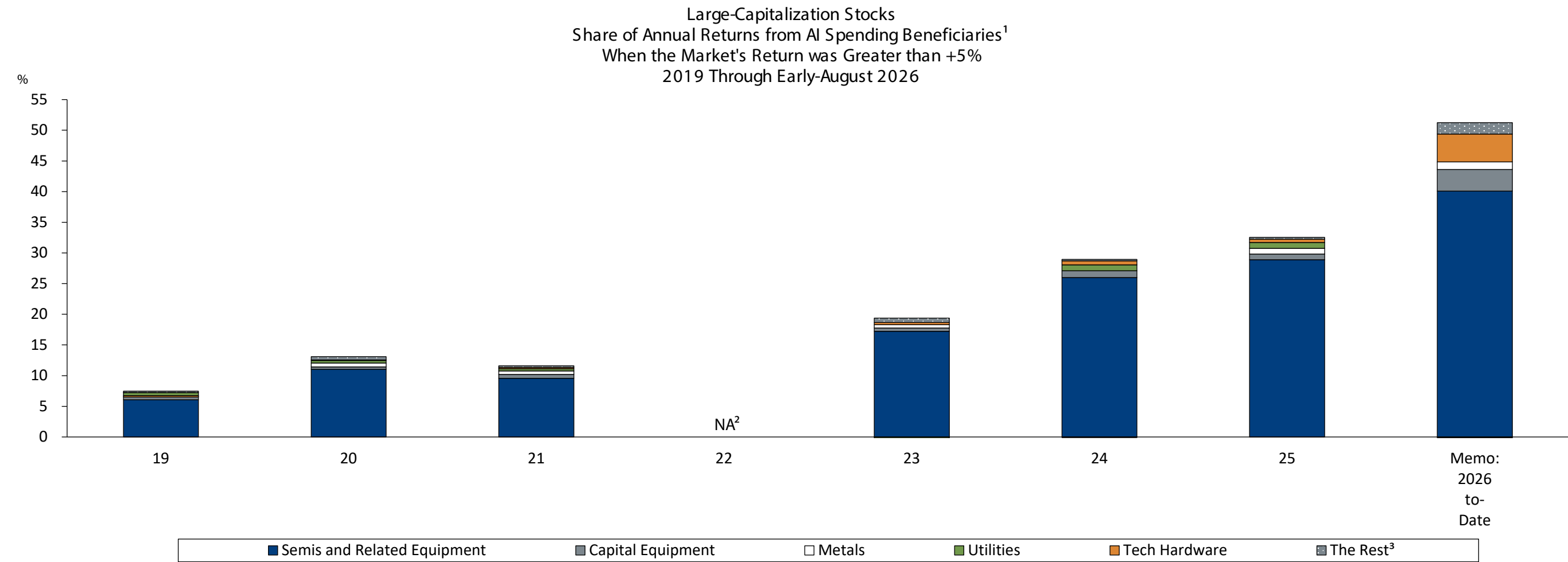
Alphabet, Amazon and Microsoft
Year-over-Year Cloud Revenue Growth Rates
Q1 2024 Through Q2 2026



As of 8/19/26.

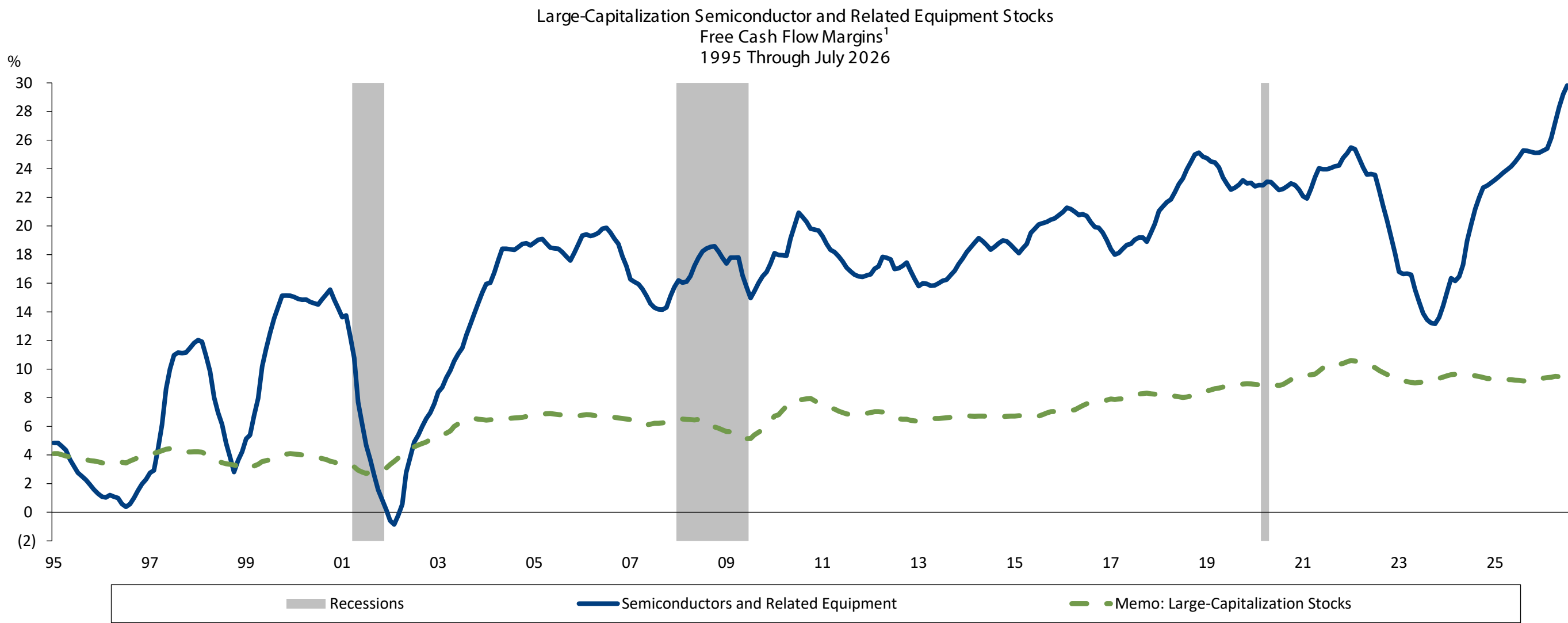
Source: Corporate Reports, Visible Alpha, Empirical Research Partners; used with permission. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

AI SPENDING BENEFICIARIES HAVE PRODUCED HALF THE MARKET'S RETURN THIS YEAR...



As of 8/19/26.
Source: Empirical Research Partners; used with permission. ¹ Capitalization-weighted data. AI Spending Beneficiaries are 54 large-cap stocks, the ten largest are: Nvidia, TSMC, Broadcom, Micron, AMD, Intel, ASML, LAM Research, Applied Materials, GE Vernova. ²Excludes years when the market's return was less than 5%. ³Includes software and interactive media. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

..AND THE SEMIS ARE PRODUCING PRODIGIOUS FREE CASH FLOW MARGINS

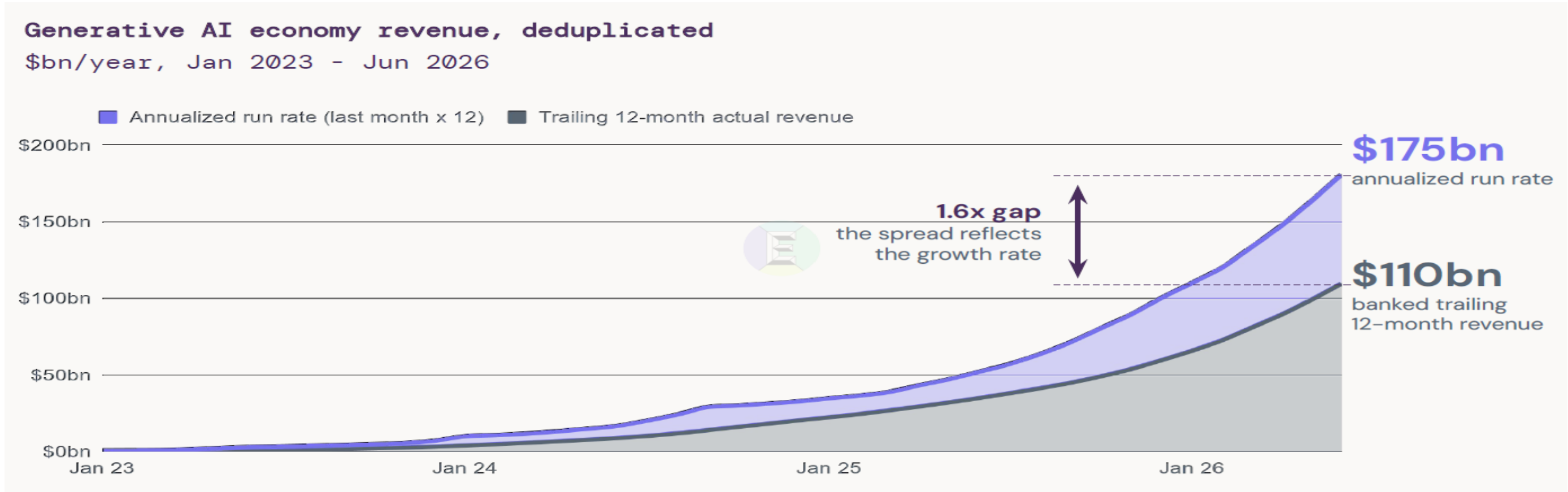


As of 7/31/26.
Source: Empirical Research Partners; used with permission. ¹ Aggregate, trailing four-quarter data smoothed on a trailing three-month basis. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Demand – Continues to outpace expectations; supply constraints everywhere

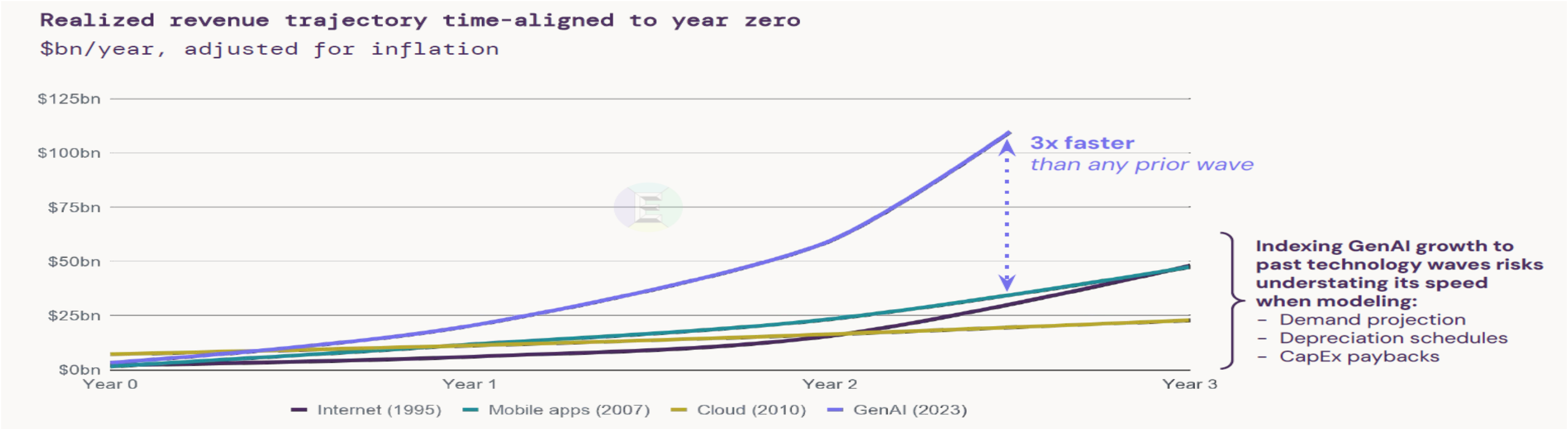
REVENUE GROWTH IS ACCELERATING

\$110 billion trailing 12-month revenues..now at a \$175 billion pace



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis; used with permission. Note: Global ex-China. Deduplicated app, foundational model, and infrastructure hosting revenues. Excludes chip manufacturing. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

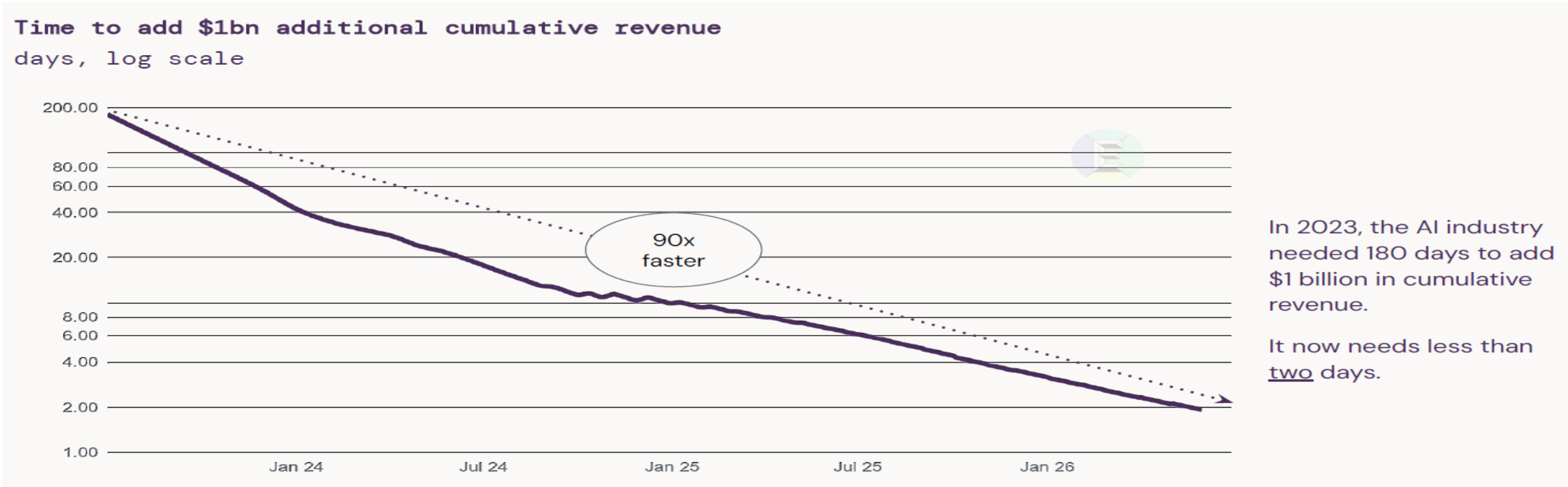
AI IS SCALING THREE TIMES FASTER THAN ANY IT WAVE



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View analysis; US Commerce; company filings; UBS; US Bureau of Labor Statistics; used with permission. CapEx = Capital Expenditure. Note: We use the first full year of revenues, so have started GenAI measurement from January 2023. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

UNPRECEDENTED REVENUE ACCELERATION...

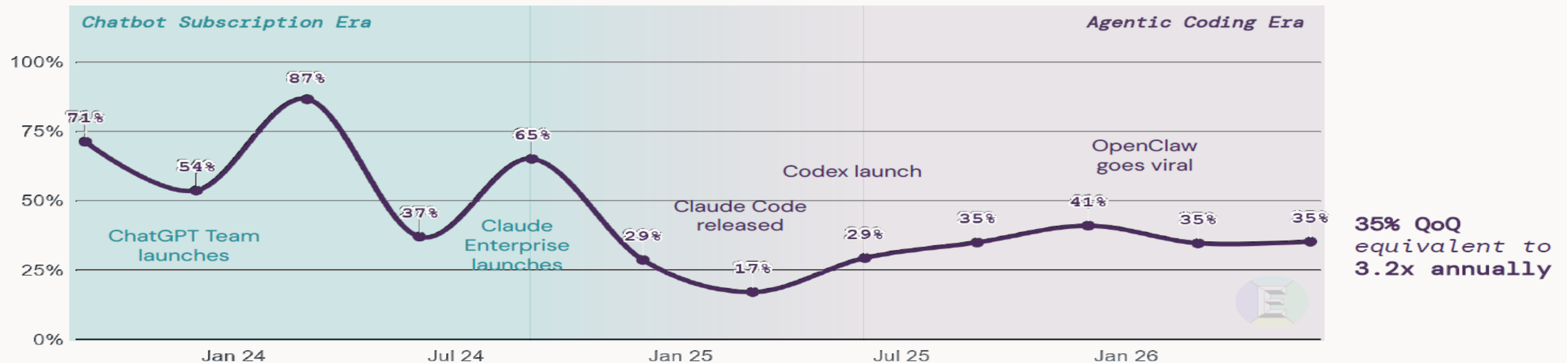
Each new \$1 billion of revenue arrives faster than the last



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis; used with permission. Note: Global ex-China. Deduplicated app, foundational model, and infrastructure hosting revenues. Excludes chip manufacturing. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Growth has held across each adoption phase

Revenue growth quarter-on-quarter
% change since prior quarter



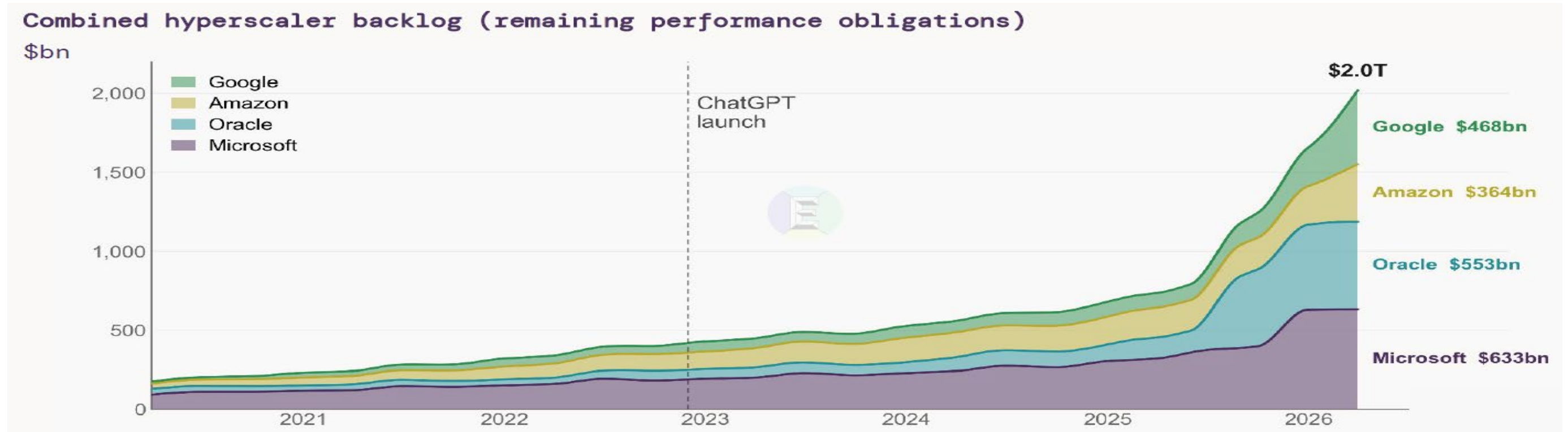
As of 6/30/26.

Source: Exponential View Analysis; used with permission. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

HYPERSCALER BACKLOG EXPANDING RAPIDLY

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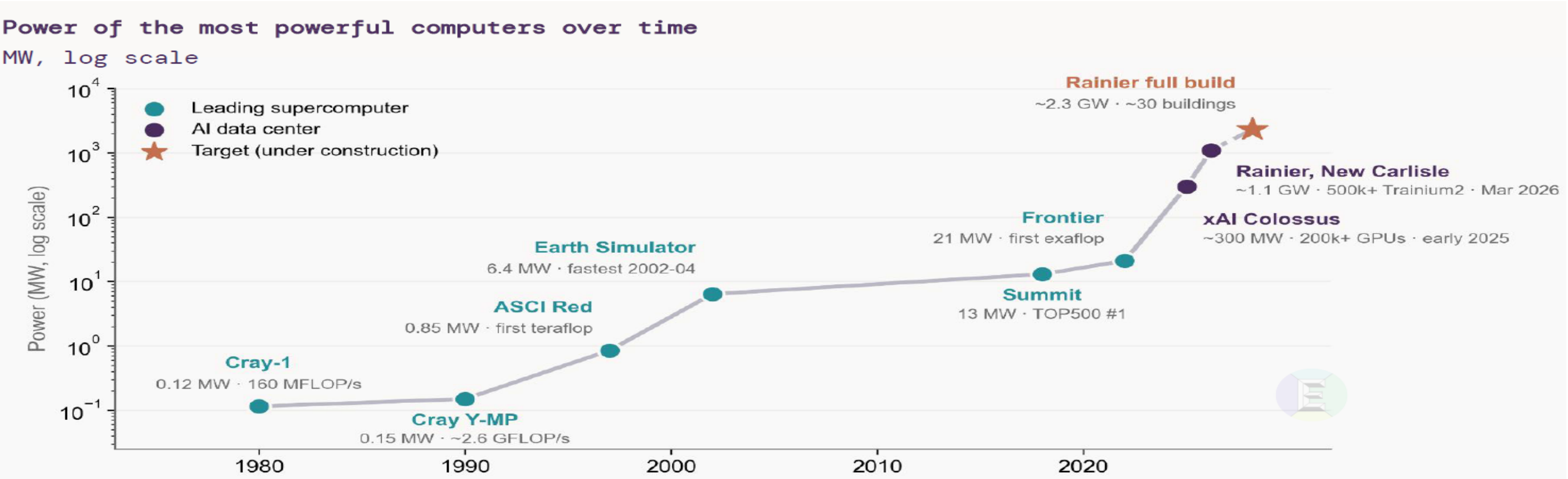
This rapid demand growth is showing as a contract backlog for hyperscalers



As of 6/30/26.

Source: Exponential View Analysis, Company Filings; used with permission. Note: Microsoft = total RPO (including M365/Dynamics); Amazon = total company RPO (mostly AWS); Google = revenue backlog (mostly cloud). Oracle quarter ends one month earlier. Hyperscalers are large technology companies (Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud Platform (GCP)) that operate massive data centers and provide highly scalable and flexible computing infrastructure and cloud services, such as Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS) and Software-as-a-Service (SaaS). Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

The size of the largest data centers has grown 50X in four years



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis, Top500/Green500, Epoch AI, OpenAI, Oracle; used with permission. Note: Rainier full build is a target. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

SEMICONDUCTORS ARE EXPERIENCING TREMENDOUS GROWTH

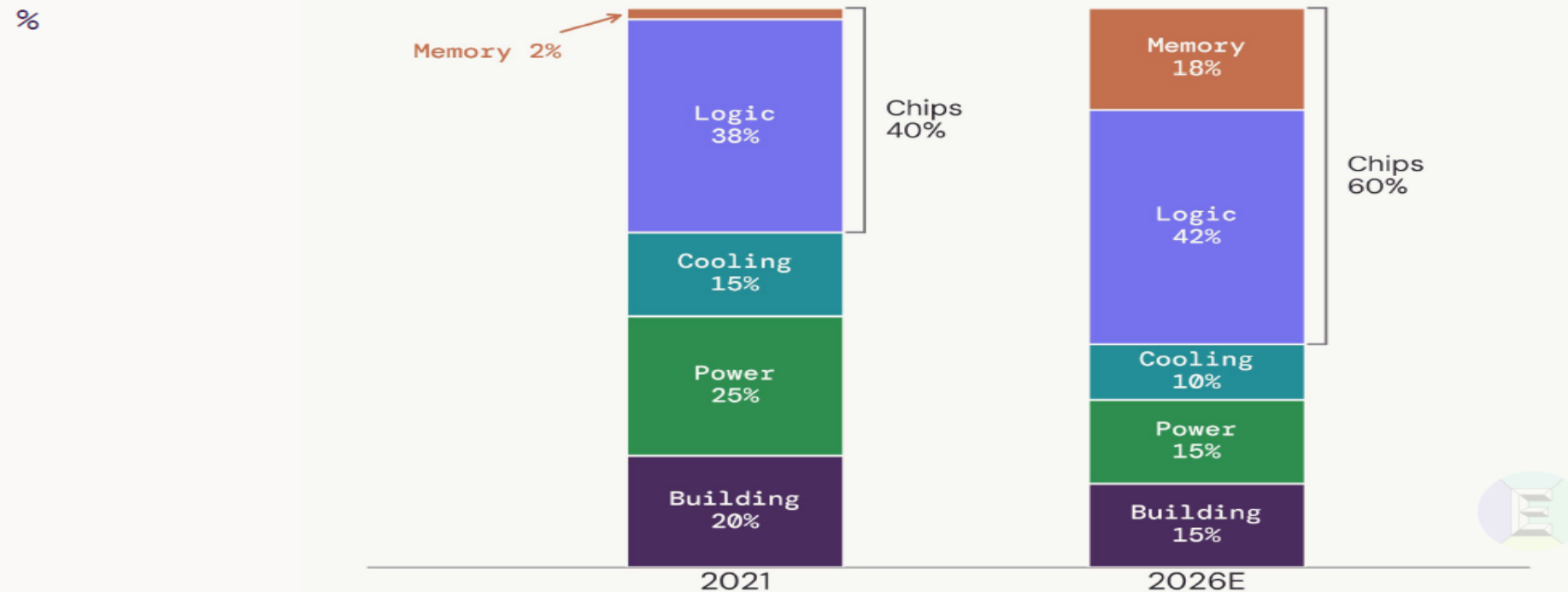
Demand has launched a compute supercycle



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis, World Semiconductor Trade Statistics, Japanese Semiconductor History Museum of Japan; used with permission. Note: Nominal \$US. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Memory and Compute now take a majority of every dollar spent on the data center buildout

Share of total data center build cost by component, 2021 vs 2026E

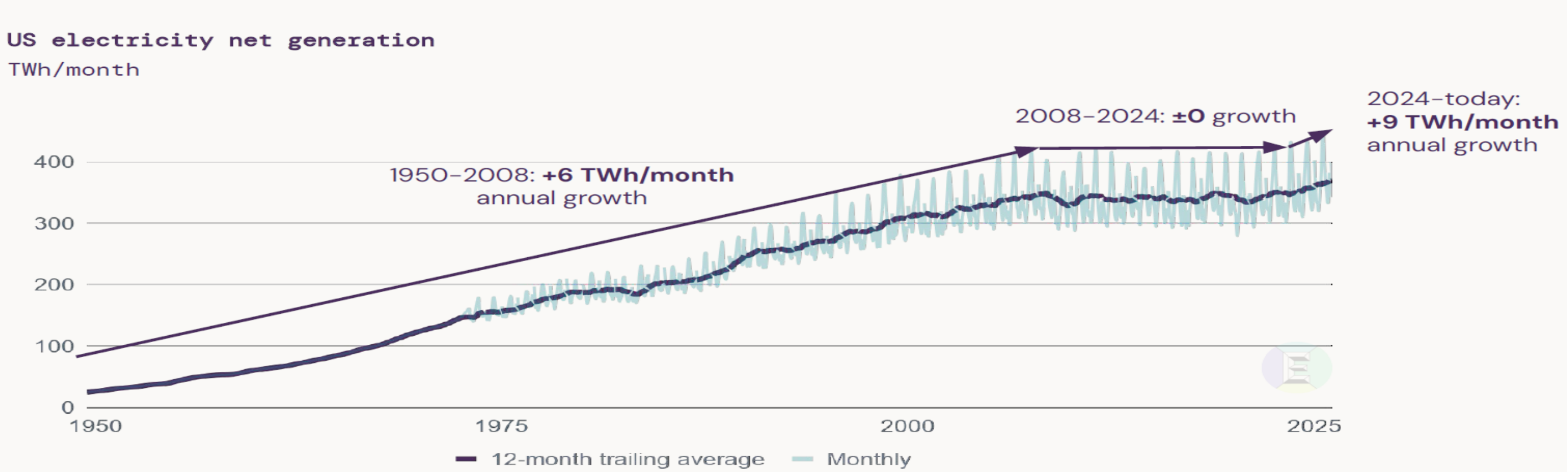


- Each new dollar buys **more silicon and less concrete**: chips' share of spend is up 50% (40%→60%).
- **Memory** is the single biggest mover, from a 2% rounding error to ~18%.

As of 6/30/26.

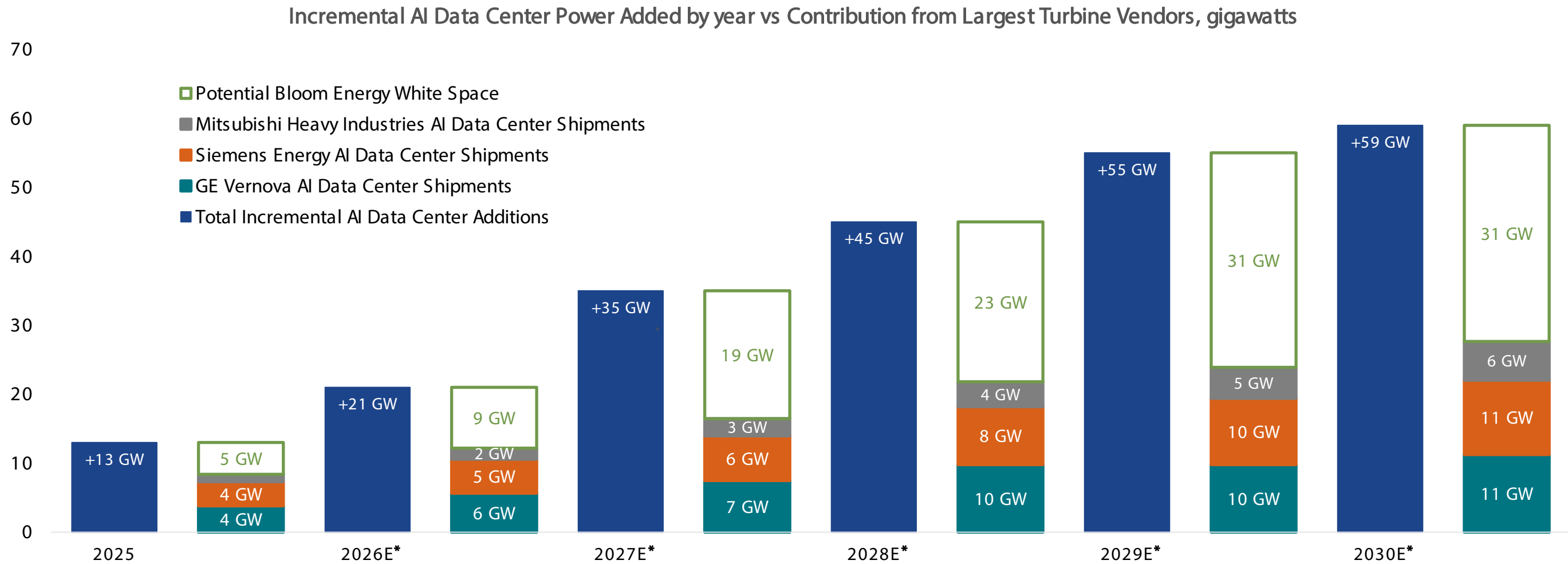
Source: Exponential View Analysis, Goldman Sachs, Epoch AI, Semi Analysis; used with permission. Note: Figures may not sum to 100% because of rounding. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

AI demand is reigniting a stagnant US power sector



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis, US Energy Information Administration; used with permission. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Even at Full Capacity, the Big 3 Gas Turbine Providers do not Provide Enough Power to Support the AI Buildout

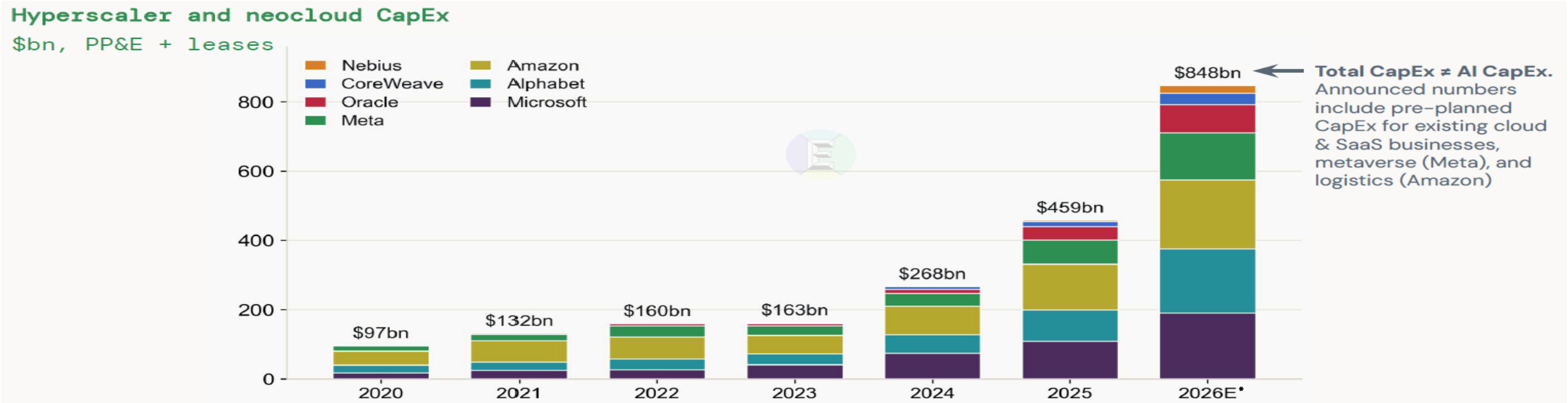


As of 4/29/26.
Source: Jennison and company reports. GW = gigawatts. Based on capacity gas turbine OEM capacity and Jennison estimates. *Estimated. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Cap Ex – Funding the AI Buildout

DATA CENTER CAPEX EXPANDING RAPIDLY

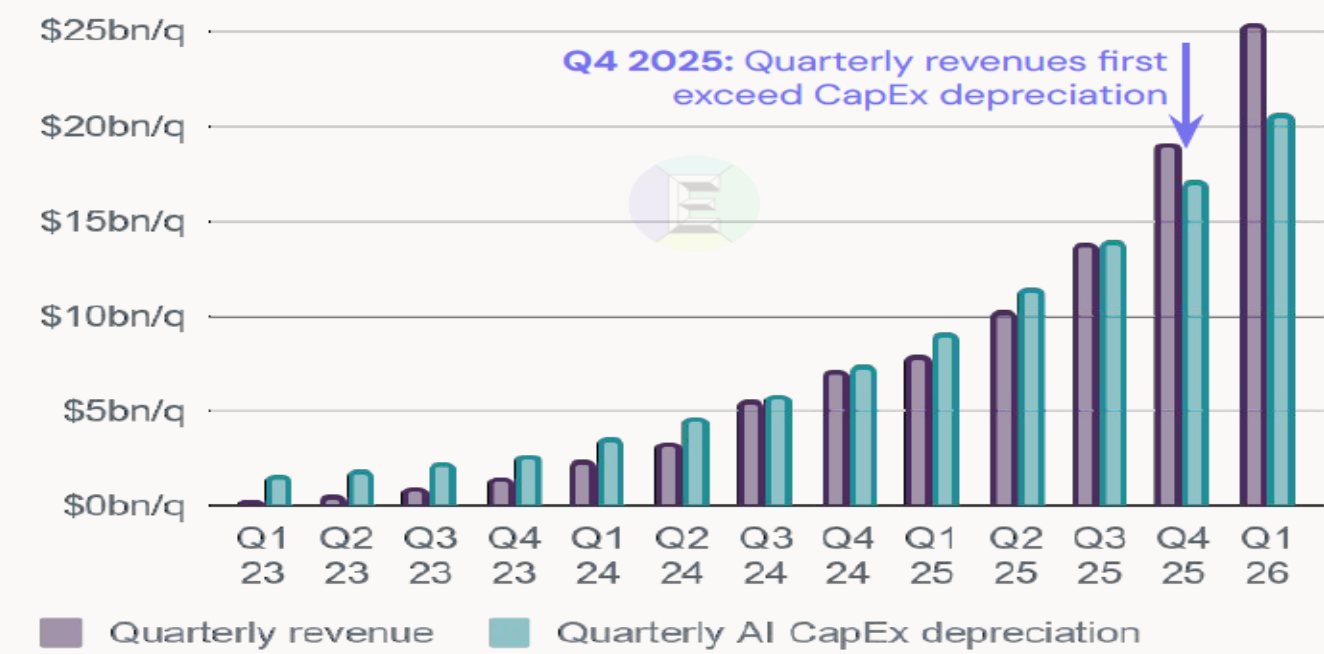
Hyperscaler and neocloud CapEx reaches \$2 trillion cumulatively



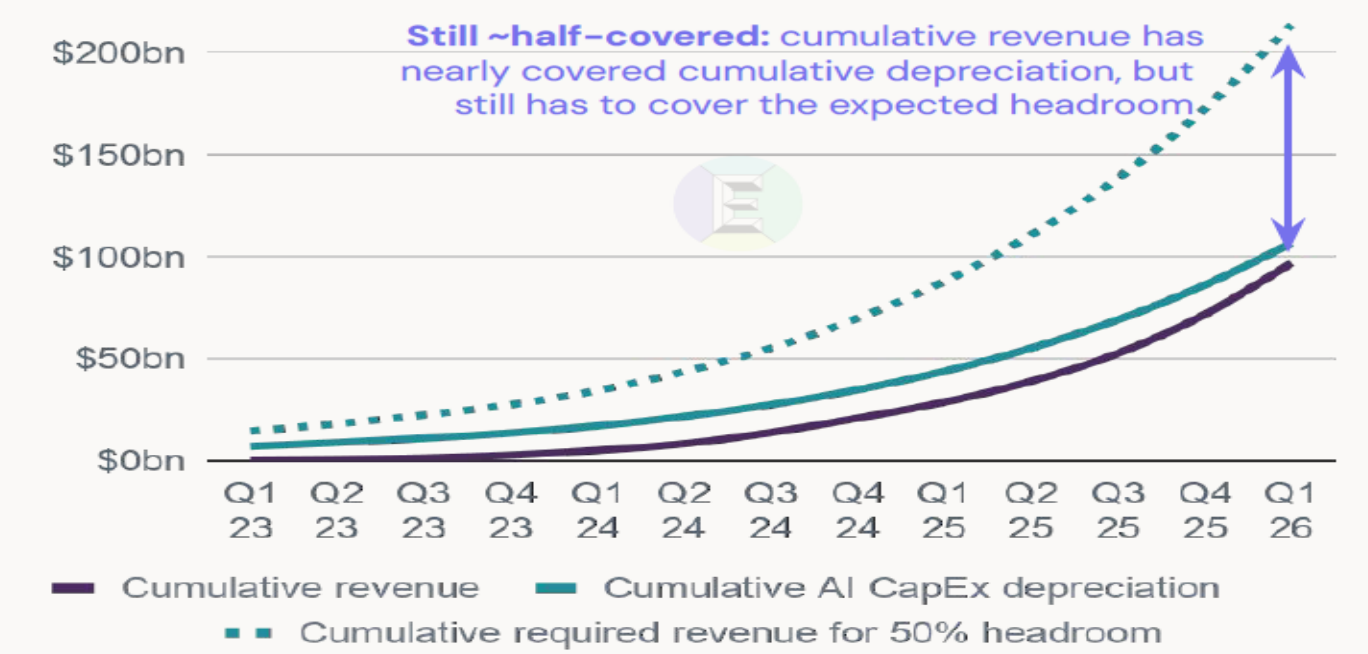
As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis, Company Filings; used with permission. * Estimated. Forecasts may not be achieved and are not a guarantee or reliable indicator of future results. Although Jennison believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, actual results may differ materially from those projected. Note: 2026 is based on guidance values. Oracle uses a 5/12:7/12 split based in FY2026 reported and FY2027 guidance values. CapEx = Capital Expenditure. Hyperscalers are large technology companies (Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud Platform (GCP)) that operate massive data centers and provide highly scalable and flexible computing infrastructure and cloud services, such as Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS) and Software-as-a-Service (SaaS). The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Revenues cover the ongoing expense, not yet the cumulative bill

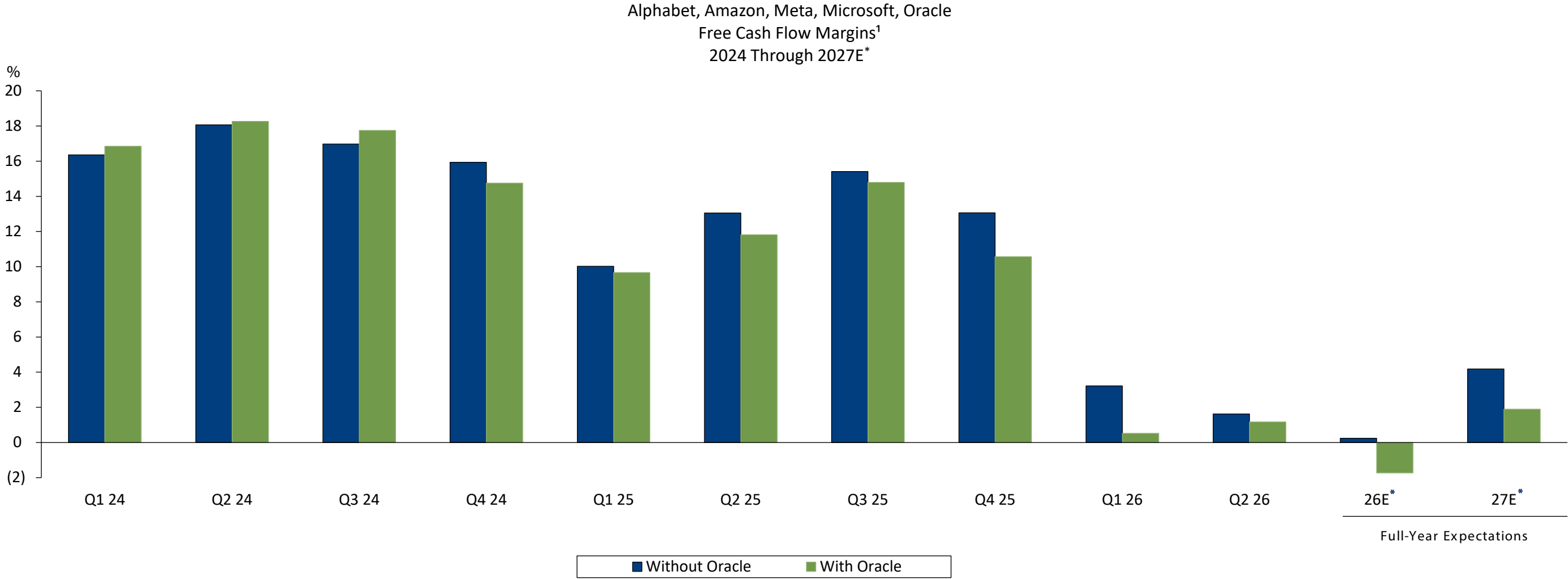
Quarterly AI revenues & CapEx depreciation
\$bn/quarter, hyperscalers & neoclouds only



Cumulative AI revenues & CapEx depreciation
\$bn, hyperscalers & neoclouds only



As of 6/30/26.
Source: Exponential View Analysis, Company Filings; used with permission. CapEx = Capital Expenditure. Note: Meta contributes to industry CapEx but initiatives are focused on ad uplift, so not recognized as pure GenAI revenue, or currently have minimal direct monetization (e.g. Meta AI assistant, Muse Spark). Hyperscalers are large technology companies (Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, and Google Cloud Platform (GCP)) that operate massive data centers and provide highly scalable and flexible computing infrastructure and cloud services, such as Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS) and Software-as-a-Service (SaaS). The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.



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Tokens – Inference Growth and Rising Token Intensity

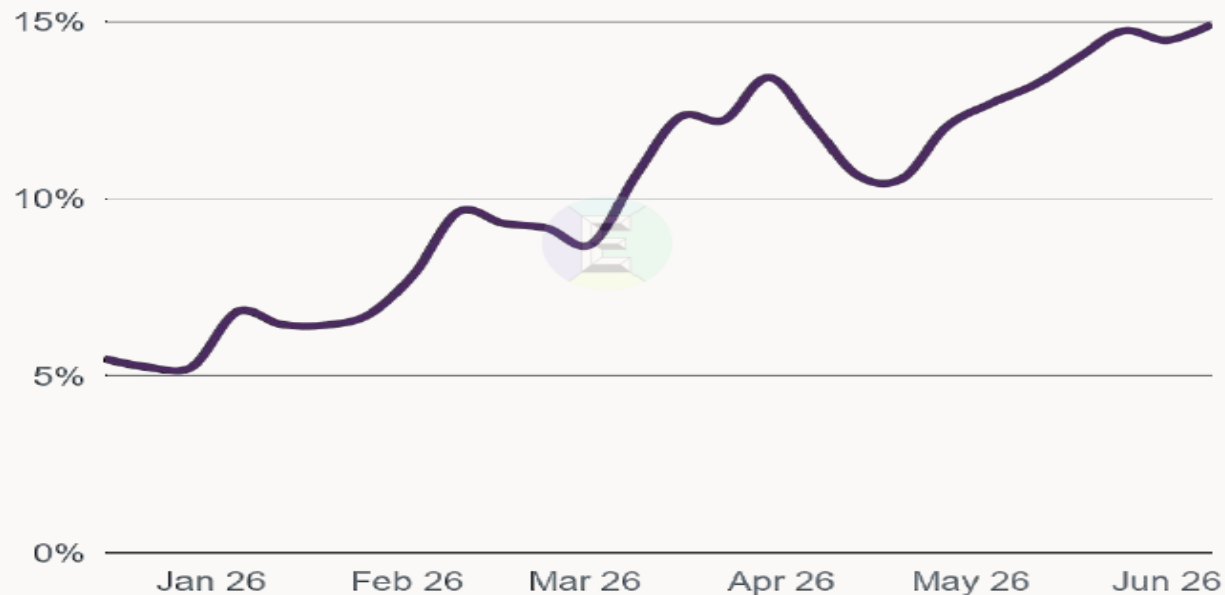
MORE TOKENS NEEDED AS COMPLEXITY GROWS

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The transition from chat to agents is multiplying token use

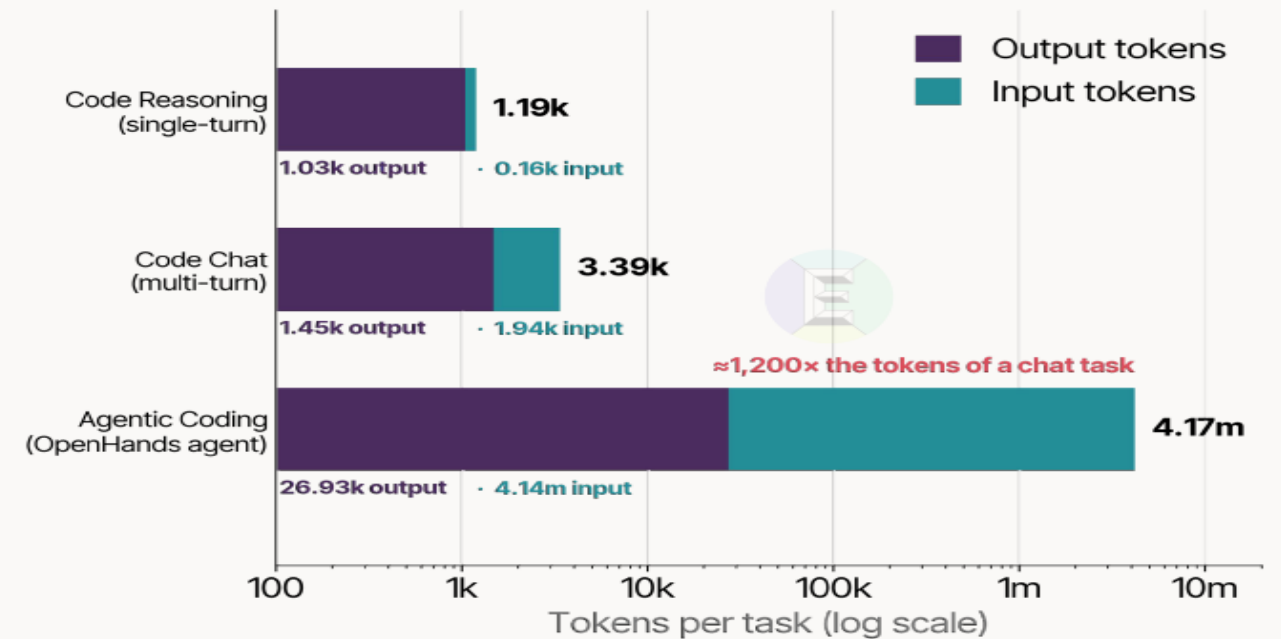
Agent coordination density

% tool use per prompt, OpenRouter



Token consumption per task

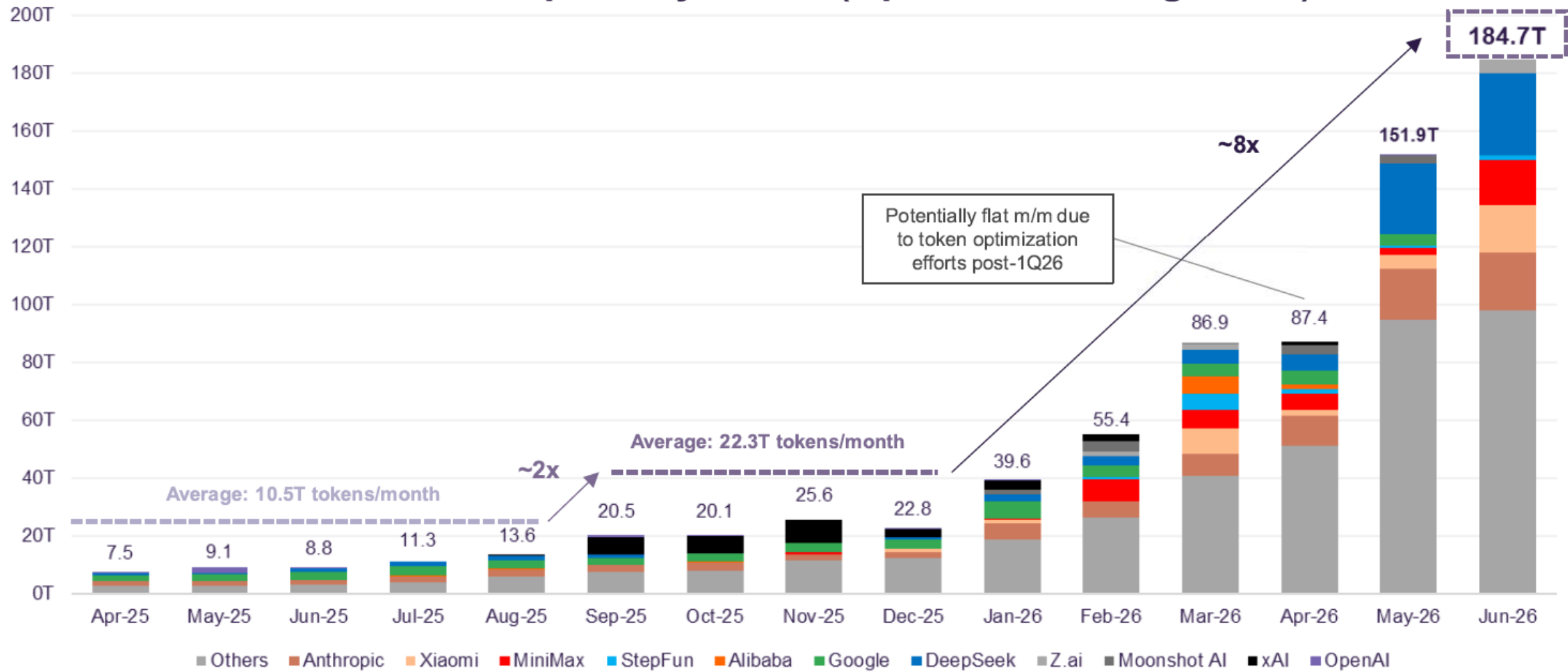
Average tokens consumed per task, log scale



As of 6/30/26.

Source: Exponential View Analysis, OpenRouter, Bai, Huang, Wang, Sun, Mihalcea, Brynjolfsson and Pentland 2026; used with permission. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

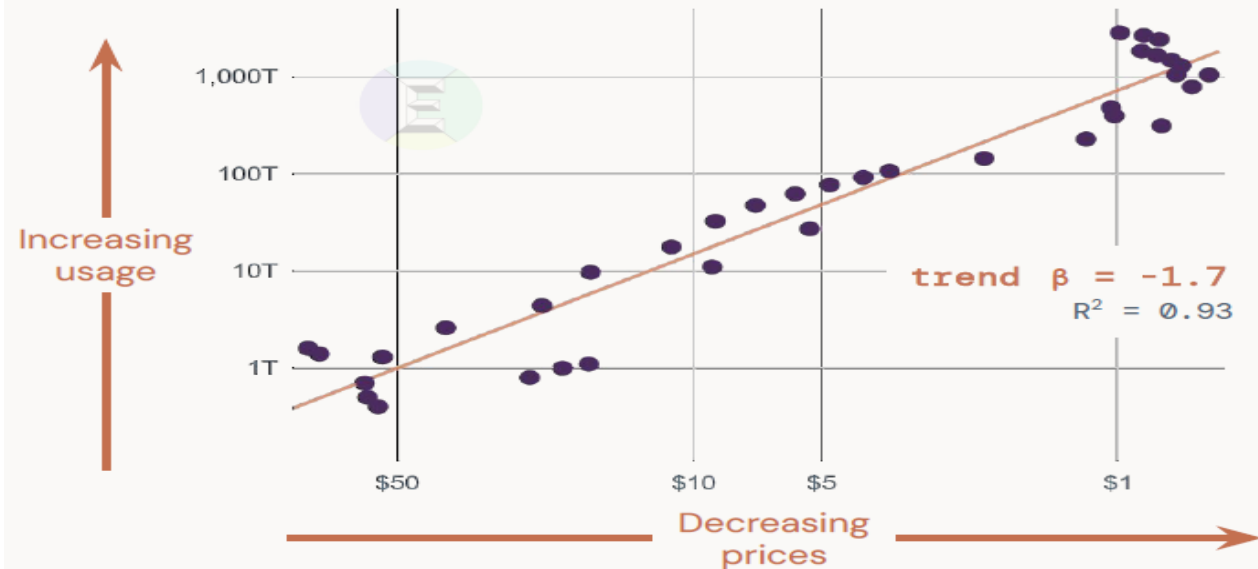
Token Consumption by AI Lab (OpenRouter Usage Data)



As of 7/7/26.
Source: Truist Securities, OpenRouter. OpenRouter provides a model-routing and aggregation service for LLMs. The data doesn't represent all token usage and leans toward open-source models. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Token demand appears elastic: As prices fall, usage grows faster

Google price elasticity (avg. price vs volume)
\$/million tokens vs trillion tokens/month, log-log
scale, 2023-2026



Sundar Pichai Google: I/O 2025

"...we were processing 9.7 trillion tokens a month. Now, over 480 trillion — 50x more."

Price -97% | Volume 50x

Sam Altman OpenAI: "Three Observations", 2025

"The cost to use a given level of AI falls about 10x every 12 months, and lower prices lead to much more use"

Price -90% | Volume ↑

Tan Dai Volcengine / ByteDance, 2025

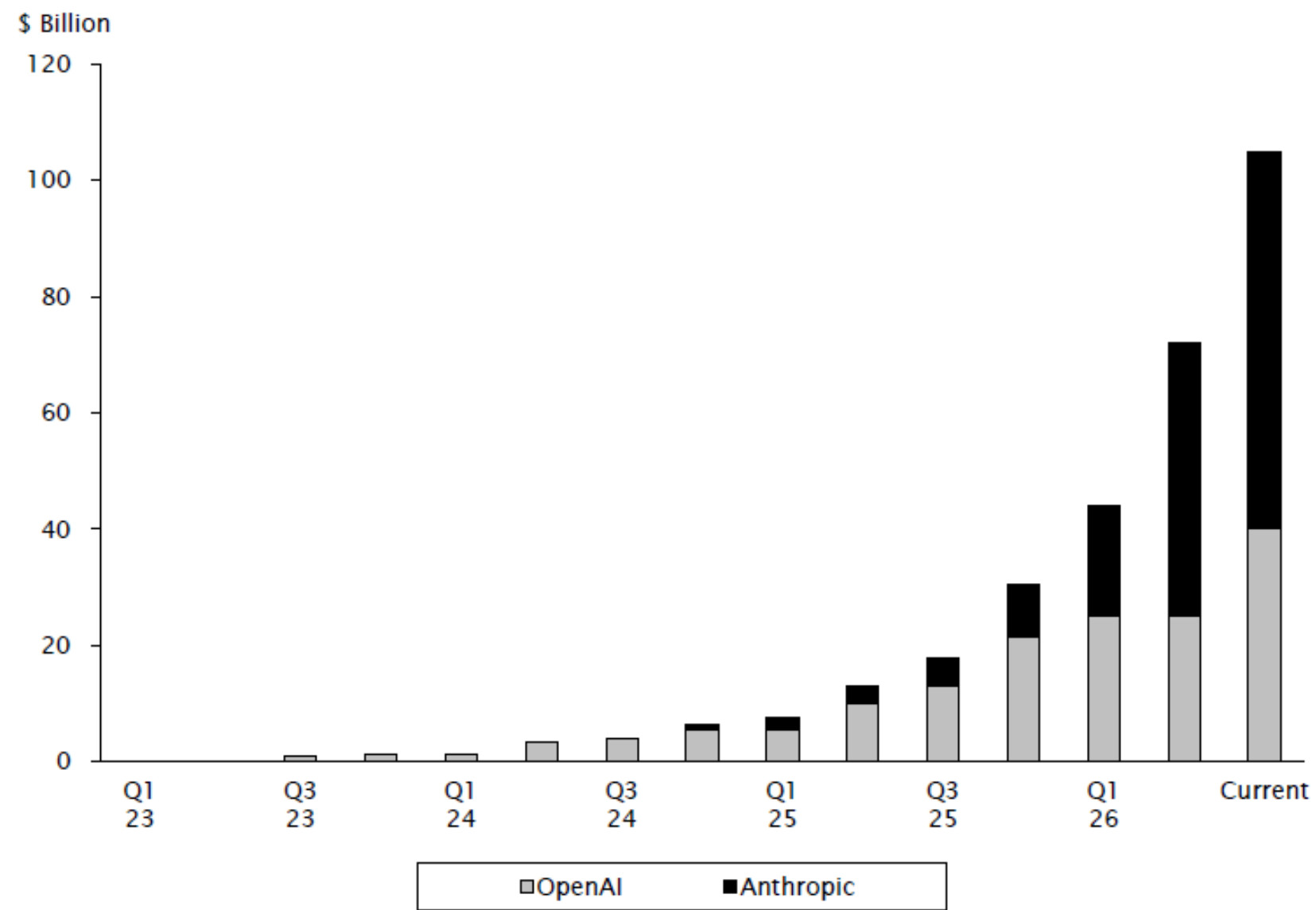
"Doubao's daily token usage exceeded 50 trillion this month, up from 4 trillion in Dec 2024."

Price -50% | Volume 12x

Across providers, magnitude of **elasticity** $\approx 1.2-1.8$:
every 10% price cut $\rightarrow$ 12-18% more tokens $\rightarrow$ total token spend still rises

As of 6/30/26.

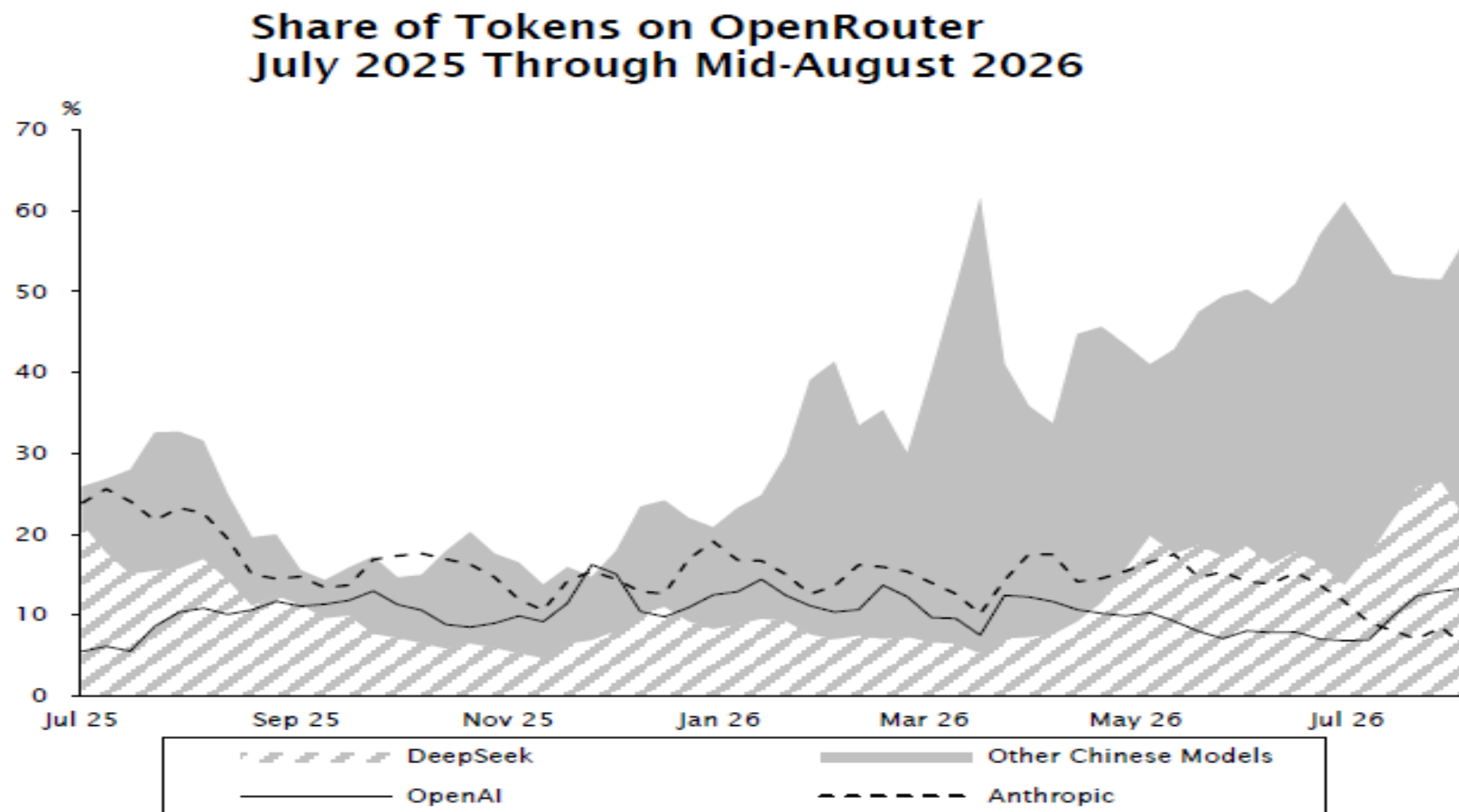
Source: Exponential View Analysis, Google, OpenAI, ByteDance; used with permission. Note: Time-series, not cross-sectional: price and usage both trend with time, so β may overstate pure price-elasticity. The views expressed herein are those of Jennison investment professionals at the time the comments were made. They may not be reflective of their current opinions, are subject to change without prior notice, and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.



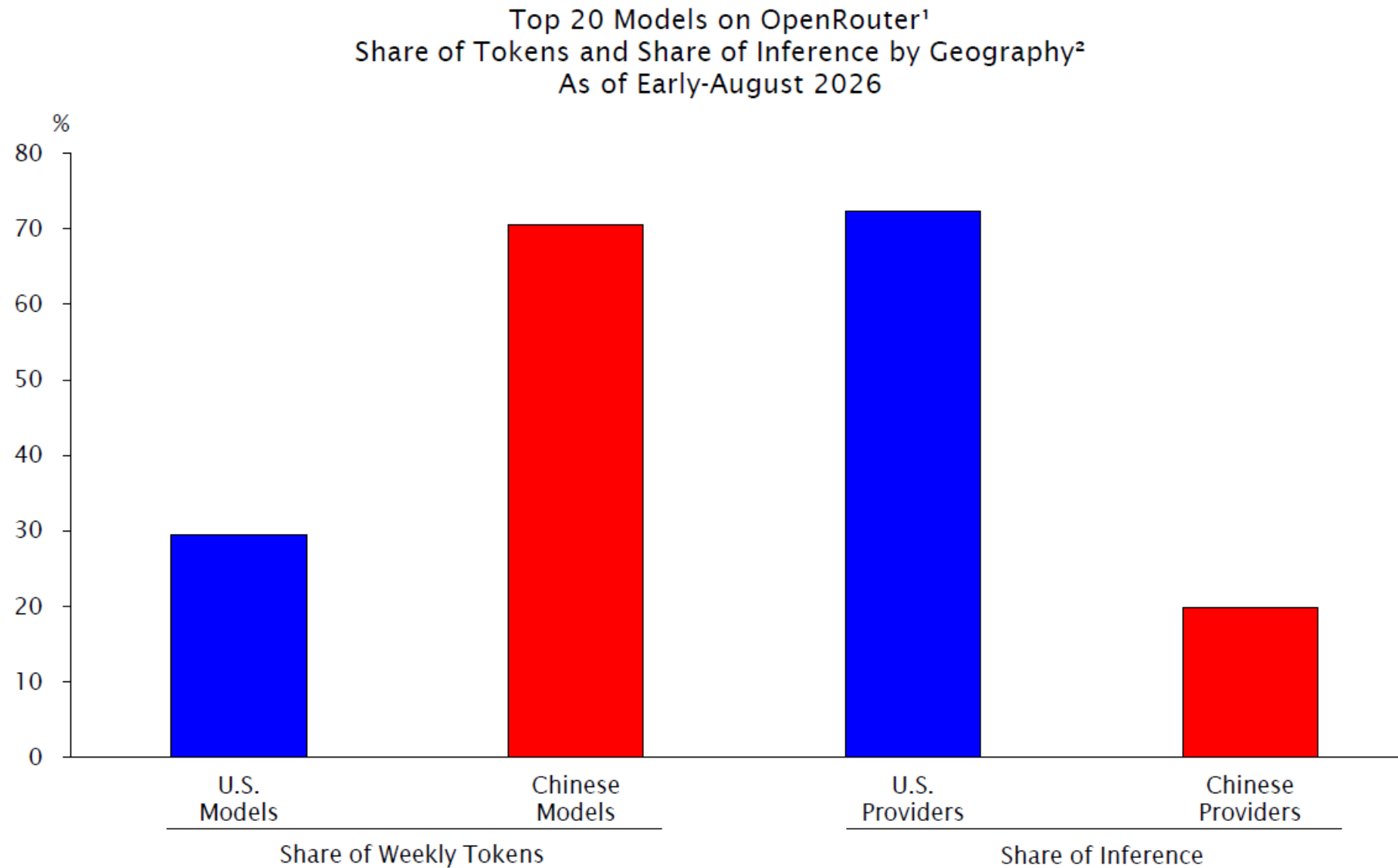
As of 8/19/26.
Source: Empirical Research Partners, Company Reports, Epoch AI; used with permission. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

BUT OPEN WEIGHT MODELS ARE GAINING SHARE

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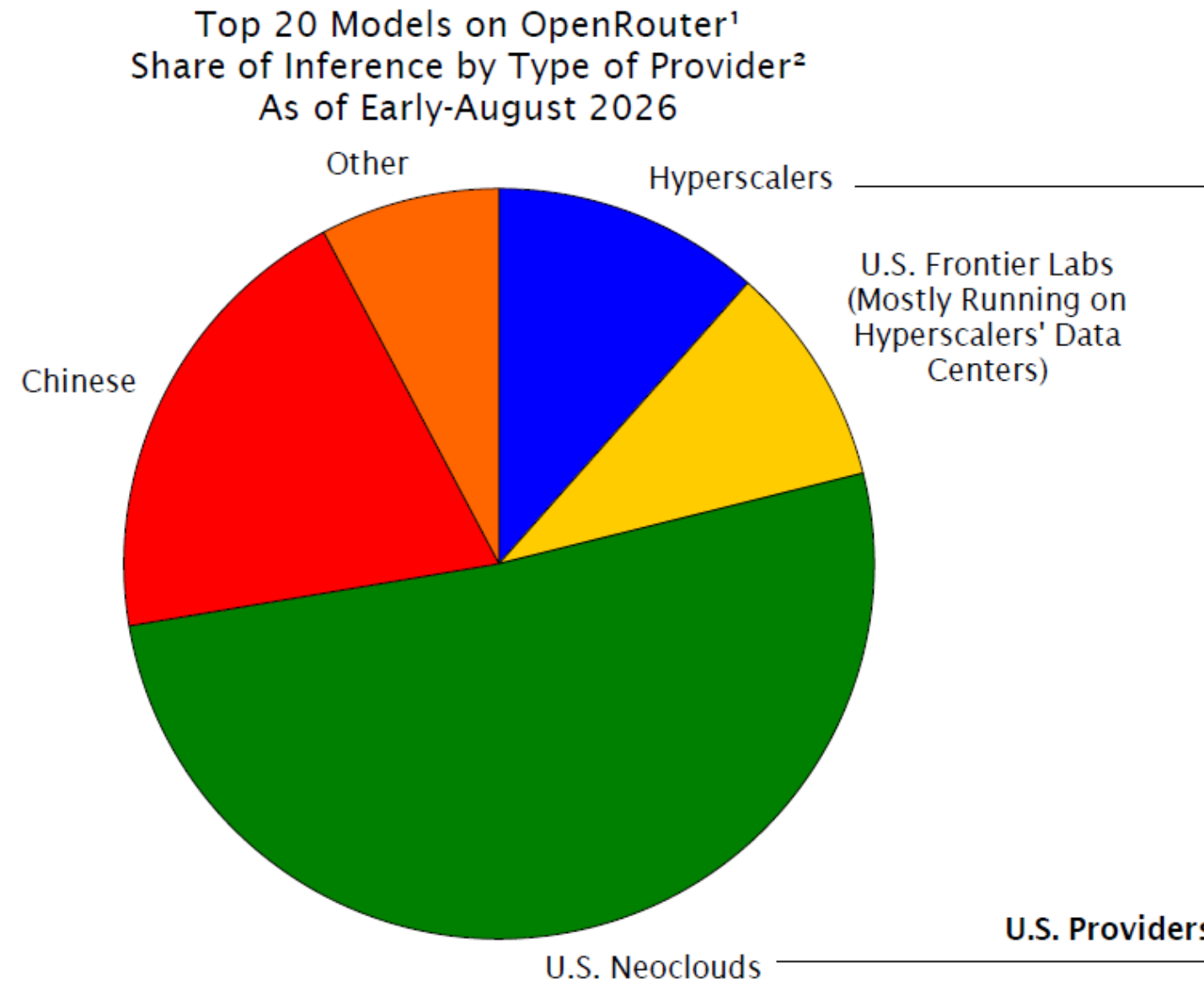


As of 8/19/26.
Source: Empirical Research Partners, OpenRouter; used with permission. The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.



As of 8/19/26.

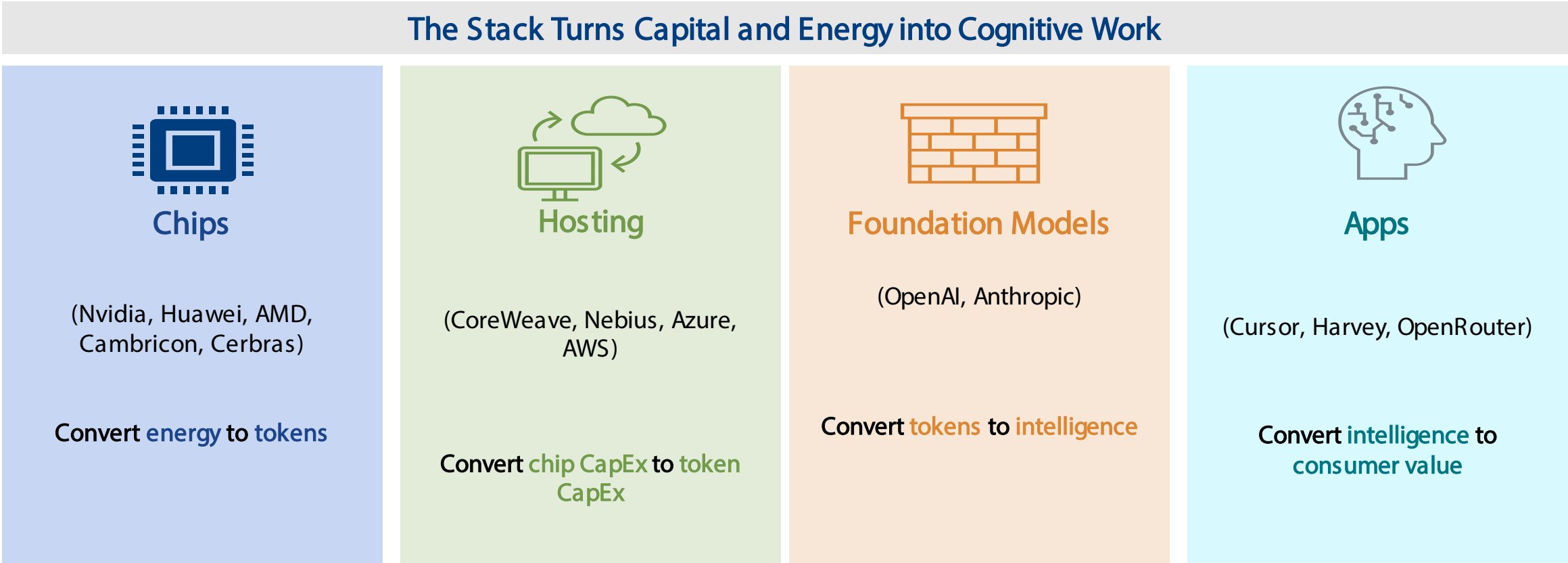
Source: Empirical Research Partners, OpenRouter; used with permission. ¹By weekly token volume. ²Weighted by weekly token share of each model. Assumes default routing, i.e., providers weighted by 1/price². The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.



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Source: Empirical Research Partners, OpenRouter; used with permission. ¹By weekly token volume. ²Weighted by weekly token share of each model. Assumes default routing, i.e., providers weighted by 1/price². The examples above are for illustrative and educational purposes only and should not be considered investment advice. See Portfolio Notes in the Appendix.

Stack: Where the Value is Captured



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Accelerated Computing and Power are Capacity Constrained

Cloud Compute Providers

Security/Infrastructure

Hardware

Infrastructure



Power



GE VERNOVA



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